



**Line Shapes Emitted from Spiral Structures  
around Symmetric Orbits of Supermassive Binary Black Holes**

**Smailagić Marijana, Bon Edi**  
Astronomical Observatory of Belgrade, Serbia

# Model

## 1) BHs

- Masses

$$M_{tot}, Q = M_1/M_2$$

- Emissivity:  $q_{1,2}$

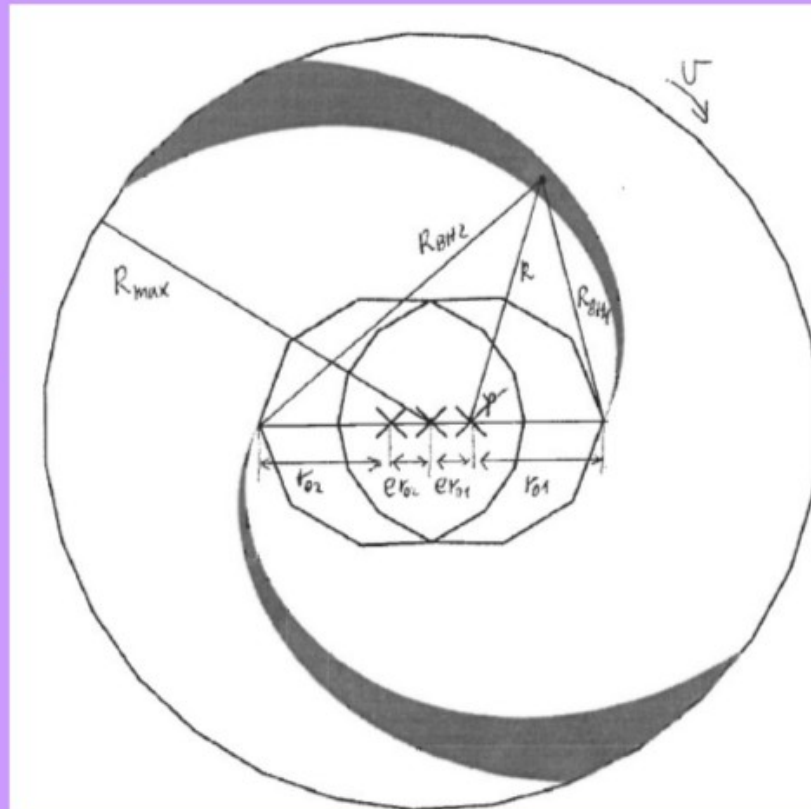
$$\epsilon \sim r_{BH1}^{-q_1} + r_{BH2}^{-q_2}$$

- Orbit:  $T, e, w$

## 3) velocity

- Kepler equations of motion

- plus local turbulences



## 2) Spirals of gas and CB disk

- geometry of spirals: angle, thickness, (length)

$$R_2 = r_{02} e^{B\varphi}$$

- position of CB disk: from simulations

## 4) Angle of inclination $i$

$$r_{1,2} \sin i = (1.3751 \times 10^4)(1 - e^2)^{1/2} K_{1,2} T \text{ km,}$$

$$M_{1,2} \sin i = (1.0361 \times 10^{-7})(1 - e^2)^{3/2} (K_1 + K_2)^2 K_{2,1} T M_\odot$$

$$r_{01,02} \sim 0.001 - 0.005 \text{ pc}$$

# Line profiles of asymmetric SMBBHs

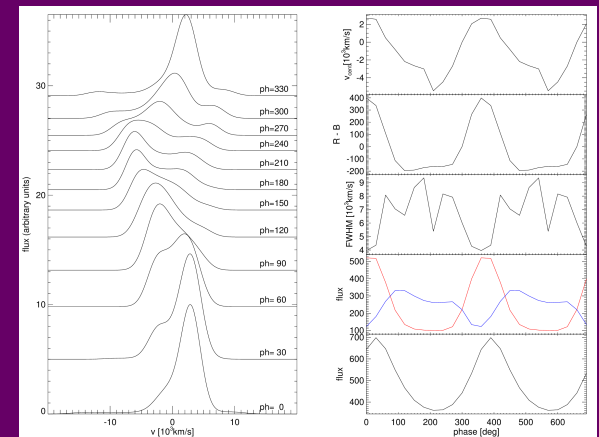
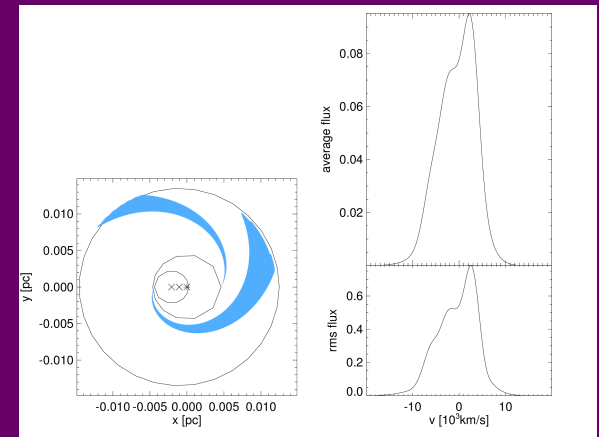
- Different mass ratio

$$Q = M_1/M_2$$

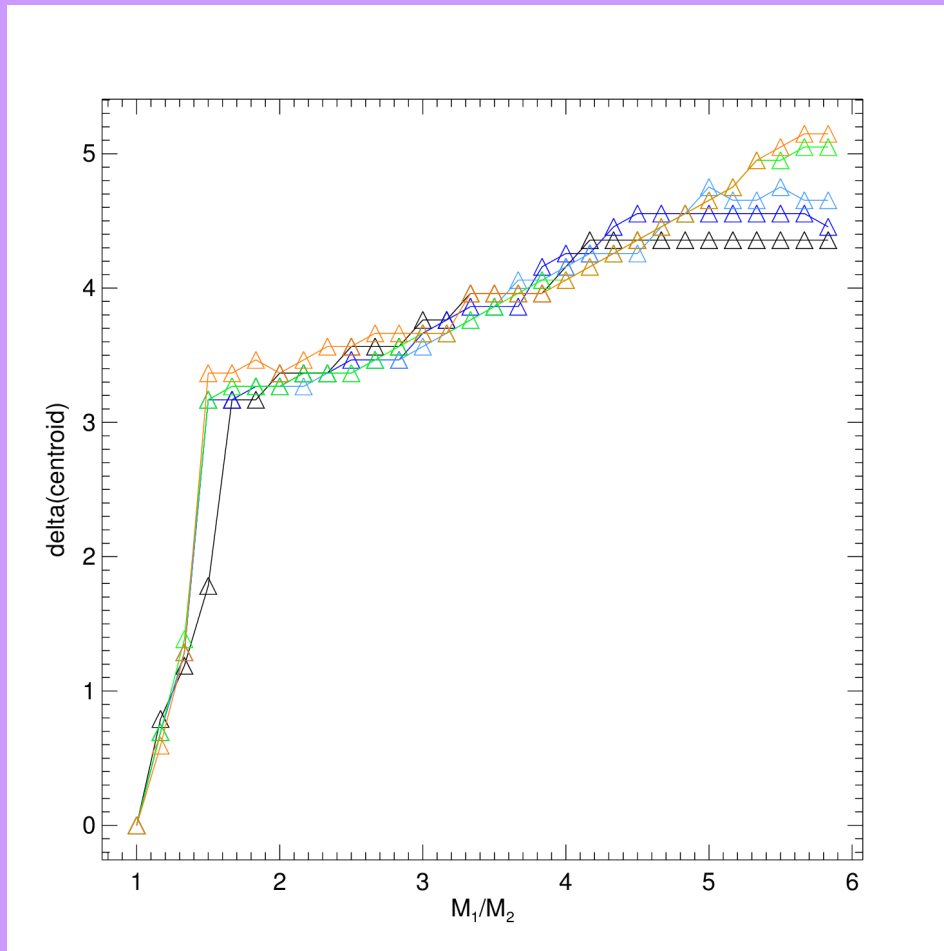
- Elliptical orbit:

$e$  – eccentricity

$w$  – orientation of the orbit



$$Q = M_1 / M_2$$



As  $Q$  increases:

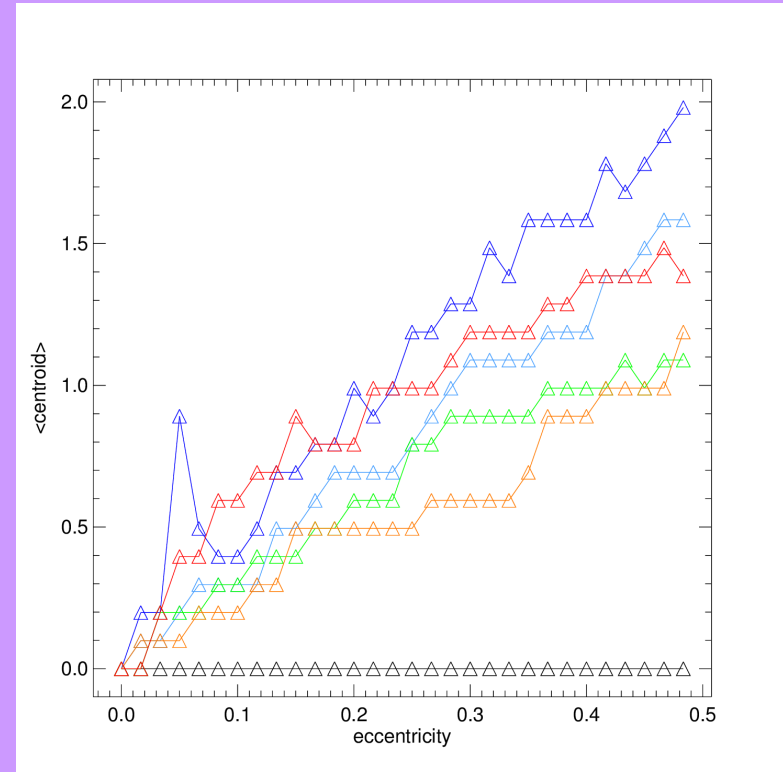
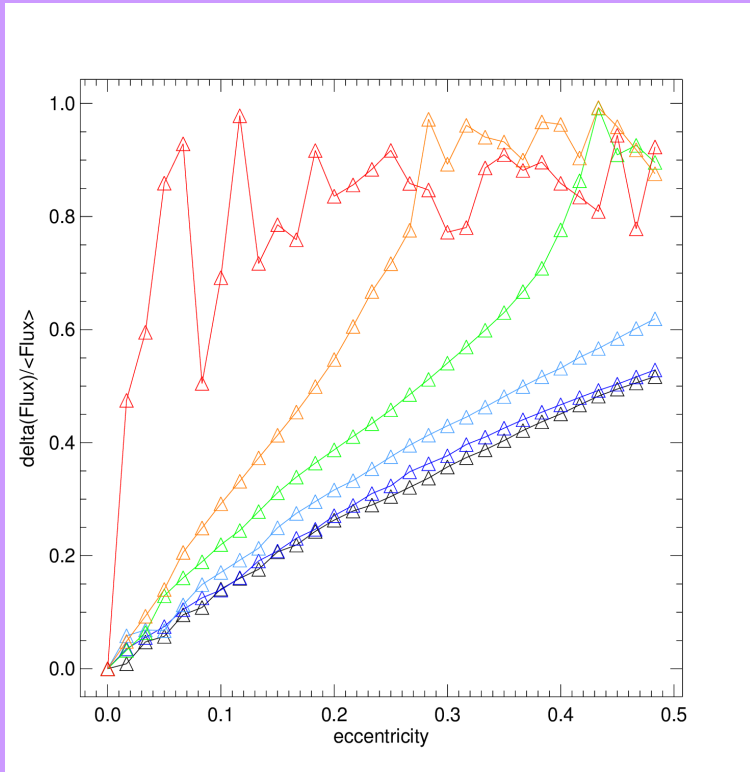
$|\Delta v_{\text{centroid}}|$  increases,

$|\Delta(R-B)|$  increases,

$\langle \text{FWHM} \rangle$  decreases,

Lines more single-peaked

e



As  $e$  increases:  $\Delta F$  increases,  $I_{\text{centroid}}$  increases,  $|R - B|$  increases

As  $w$  changes:  $B > R$ , then again  $R > B$